

***The Universe in X-rays, Telescopes, Observations and Theory***  
**COURSE SYLLABUS**

1. **Course title:** The Universe in X-rays, Telescopes, Observations and Theory
2. **Course lecturer:** prof. dr hab. Agata Róžańska
3. **Discipline, field, year of studies:** astronomy, high energy astrophysics, all years of study
4. **Course character:** monographic lecture
5. **Teaching method:** personal contact consisting of lecture together with hands-on sessions
6. **Language:** English
7. **Course type and number of hours:** lecture, 30h
8. **Estimated amount of student's independent work:** 15 h (hands-on sessions and homeworks)
9. **Total workload and number of ECTS points:** 3 ECTS

**10. Short description and main focus of the course:**

The intent of the lecture is to summarize the present status of the X-ray Astronomy. This field of research become quite challenging, and it has evolved with enormous pace. The number of known sources has increased by a factor of thousand, but more important, they now comprise almost all classes of astronomical objects - from planets, moons, and comets, out to clusters of galaxies and quasars. In the era of multi-wavelength astronomy X-ray observations provide insight into extreme physical conditions prevailing in all these sources. I will start with a discussion of instruments and methods, and then continue with the status of galactic and extragalactic X-ray astronomy respectively. I plan to introduce "hands-on" sessions during the lecture.

**11. References, literature, online resources:**

- Trimper, J.E.; Hasinger, G., The Universe in X-Rays, Astronomy and Astrophysics Library, 2008, Springer
- Camenzind, M., Compact Objects in Astrophysics White Dwarfs, Neutron Stars and Black Holes, Astronomy and Astrophysics Library, 2007, Springer

- Beysens, D.; Carotenuto, L.; van Loon, J.J.W.A.; Zell, M., Laboratory Science with Space Data, Accessing and Using Space-Experiment Data, 1st Edition, 2011, Springer
- Glendenning, N.K., Special and General Relativity with Applications to White Dwarfs, Neutron Stars and Black Holes, Astronomy and Astrophysics Library, 2007, Springer
- Arnaud, K., Smith, R., Siemiginowska, A., Handbook of X-ray Astronomy, 2011, Cambridge University Press

**12. Educational outcomes including PQF level 8 codes:**

P8S\_WG, P8S\_UW, P8S\_UK, P8S\_KK

13. **Evaluation of the educational outcomes:** hands-on exam plus presentation

14. **Criteria to complete the course:** at least 80% of attendance, and the participation in the final exam and discussion.